

### C. The Law of Independent Assortment

Amoeba Sisters & Dihybrid X <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qIGXTJLrLf8>

- Because different chromosomes are composed of different genes, allele pairs separate **independently** during the formation of gametes

Ie. Eye Color and Tongue Rolling

= traits are inherited independently of one another and each parent contributes 1 allele for each trait this resulting in more possible

phenotypes & genotypes

for offspring

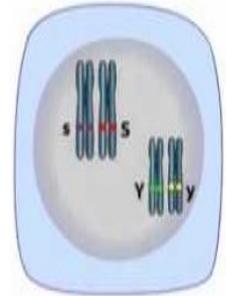
- Results are shown in a **Dihybrid Cross**

= **2 traits** crossed at one time

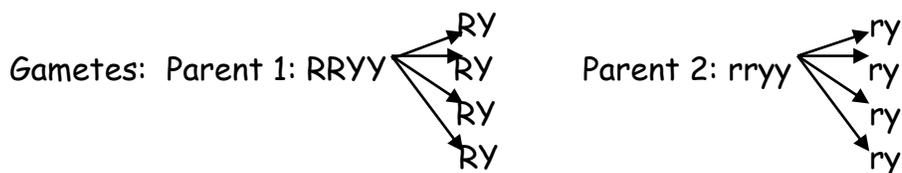
:ie) In garden peas the trait for seed shape & the trait for seed color on 2 different chromosomes

Seed Shape: **R = round; r = wrinkled**

Seed Color: **Y = yellow; y = green**



**Parents Genotype (P1):** RRYY x rryy (remember each trait has 2 alleles)



	RY	RY	RY	RY
ry	RrYy			
ry				
ry				
ry				

Notice: Because you are combining the same gametes each time you have the same genotype for all of the offspring. This is because each parent only produces 1 type of gamete. Do I need to fill in all of the boxes??

**Results: F<sub>1</sub>**

Phenotype = **100% round and yellow**

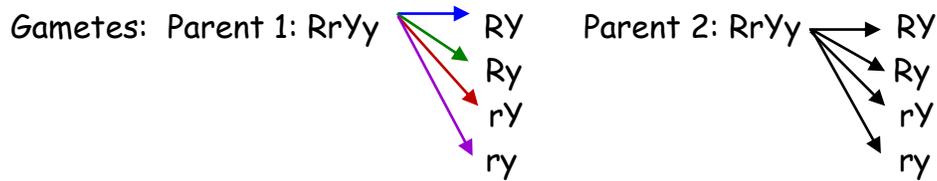
Genotype = **100% heterozygous round and yellow (RrYy)**

= **100% dihybrid**

Cross 2 members of the F<sub>1</sub> generation: RrYy x RrYy

Remember, all possible combinations! This is math so use FOIL to help you!

First  
Outer  
Inner  
Last



	R $Y$	R $y$	r $Y$	r $y$
R $Y$	RRYY.	RRYy.	RrYY.	RrYy.
R $y$	RRYy.	RRyy.	RrYy.	Rryy.
r $Y$	RrYY.	RrYy.	rrYY.	rrYy.
r $y$	RrYy.	Rryy.	rrYy.	rryy.

Results: F<sub>1</sub>

Phenotypes (dots): 9 round & yellow 3 round & green 3 wrinkled & yellow 1 wrinkled & green  
 $R\_Y\_ \quad R\_yy \quad rrY\_ \quad rryy$

Ratio: 9:3:3:1

Determine the Genotypes from the phenotypes:

9 round & yellow    3 round & green    3 wrinkled & yellow    1 wrinkled & green  
 4 RrYy                  2 Rryy                  2 rrYy                  1 rryy  
 2 RrYY                  1 RRyy                  1 rrYY  
 2 RRYy  
 1 RRYy

Ratio: 4:2:2:1:2:1:2:1:1

\*\*\*\*Note:

The Law of Independent Assortment only applies if traits are on different chromosomes